

## Claims

What is claimed is:

- 5           1. A method for displaying bi-directional text using a browser program on a computer coupled to drive a display and having an operating system such that the computer normally writes text to the display in a default language in a first, default direction, the method comprising:  
          opening a window on the display;  
          receiving a string of codes, each code corresponding to a character in a passage of text, at  
10       least a portion of which is in a non-default language that is written in a second direction, opposite to the default direction; and  
          displaying the characters corresponding to the codes in the window such that the passage of text is displayed with all portions thereof arranged in respectively appropriate directions, substantially without reference to language support provided by the operating system or browser.  
15           2. A method according to claim 1, wherein receiving the string of codes comprises receiving an input keyed by a user of the computer and generating the string of codes responsive to the input.  
          3. A method according to claim 2, wherein receiving the input comprises displaying a keyboard in the non-default language on the computer display and receiving an input from the user  
20       responsive to the displayed keyboard.  
          4. A method according to claim 3, wherein displaying the keyboard comprises varying the language of the keyboard display responsive to a selection by the user.  
          5. A method according to claim 2, wherein generating the string of codes comprises writing codes to the string corresponding to the portion of the passage in the non-default language in a

reverse order, such that the characters in the non-default language are displayed in proper order in the second direction.

6. A method according to claim 2, and comprising transmitting the string of codes over a network.

7. A method according to claim 1, wherein receiving the string of codes comprises reading codes of characters located in an area of the display overlain by the window.

8. A method according to claim 7, wherein opening the window comprises adjusting coordinates of the window so as to contain characters on the display corresponding to the string.

9. A method according to claim 7, wherein receiving the string of codes comprises cutting and pasting characters on the display corresponding to the string so as to be contained the window.

10. A method according to claim 7, wherein displaying the characters comprises translating the codes of the characters on the display so that they appear in the window in an alphabet of the non-default language.

11. A method according to claim 10, wherein translating the codes of the characters comprises reversing an order of the converted characters so that they appear in their correct order in the non-default language.

12. A method according to claim 11, wherein reversing the order of the characters comprises reversing an order of at least some of the characters in the window responsive to an order switch invoked by a user of the computer.

13. Apparatus for displaying bi-directional text, comprising:  
a display screen; and

a computer, running an operating system and a browser program and coupled to drive the display such that text is normally written to the display in a default language in a first, default direction,

5 wherein the computer receives a string of codes, each code corresponding to a character in a passage of text, at least a portion of which is in a non-default language that is written in a second direction, opposite to the default direction, and causes the characters corresponding to the codes to be displayed in a window on the screen such that the passage of text is displayed with all portions thereof arranged in respectively-appropriate directions, substantially without reference to language support provided by the operating system or browser.

10 14. Apparatus according to claim 13, and comprising a user input device, wherein the string of codes comprises an input keyed by a user of the computer operating the input device.

15 15. Apparatus according to claim 14, wherein the computer transmits the string of codes over a network.

20 16. Apparatus according to claim 15, wherein responsive to an input by a user, the computer overlays the window on an area of the display screen in which the characters are displayed, receives the string of codes corresponding to the characters in the area, and processes the codes so as to display the characters in their appropriate languages.

17. Apparatus according to claim 16, wherein the computer reverses the order of the displayed characters in the portion of the text that is in the non-default language.